

**FSD1034**

**Finnish Voter Barometer March 1997**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (30.4.2003) of the data.

Detailed and specific data description in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, filter variables, variable and value labels, and missing values are checked. If necessary, the data are anonymised.

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# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1034 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The source must be acknowledged in any publication based wholly or in part on the data. The bibliographic citation may be in the form required by the publication, or in the form suggested by the archive. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Finnish Voter Barometer March 1997 [computer file]. FSD1034, version 3.0 (2003-04-30). 3rd version. Espoo : Gallup Finland [data collection], 1997. Tampere : Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor], 2003.

The depositor and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the secondary use of the data. The archive must be informed of all publications where the data have been used.

The beginning of the codebook contains information on data content, structure and collection, and includes a list of publications where the data have been used. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percents (%), and valid percents (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics.

Distributions may contain missing data. The note "missing data (SYSMIS)" refers to a missing observation whereas "missing data" refers to, for example, user missing data. In some cases users of the data have to consider whether it is best to code also other values as missing data (eg. 'don't want to say' or 'can't say').

This codebook has been produced automatically with Python, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X and dvipdfm software. Source files include data description files in DDI format, and SPSS files.



# Contents

|          |   |           |
|----------|---|-----------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>Study description</b>                          | <b>1</b>  |
| 1.1      | Titles . . . . .                                  | 1         |
| 1.2      | Subject description . . . . .                     | 1         |
| 1.3      | Structure and collection of the data . . . . .    | 3         |
| 1.4      | Use of data . . . . .                             | 4         |
| <b>2</b> | <b>Variables</b>                                  | <b>5</b>  |
| <b>3</b> | <b>Indexes</b>                                    | <b>73</b> |
| 3.1      | Variables in the order of occurrence . . . . .    | 73        |
| 3.2      | Variables in alphabetical order . . . . .         | 80        |
| <b>A</b> | <b>Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties</b> | <b>87</b> |



# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Title of the study:** Finnish Voter Barometer March 1997

**Title of the study in Finnish:** Puolueiden ajankohtaistutkimus maaliskuu 1997

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (30.4.2003) of the data. Detailed and specific data description in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, filter variables, variable and value labels, and missing values are checked. If necessary, the data are anonymised.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### Extent of collection

Data: SPSS portable file. Data available also in other file formats

#### Other material

Information on the Gallup Channel research system<sup>1</sup>

#### Authoring entity

Gallup Finland

#### Copyright statement for the data

According to an agreement between FSD and the depositor

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<sup>1</sup><http://www.fsd.uta.fi/english/data/background/gchannelge.html>

## **Depositor**

Gallup Finland

## **Date deposited**

27.10.1999

## **Keywords**

elections; government policy; local government elections; parliamentary elections; political attitudes; political behaviour; political parties; political support; voting behaviour

## **Topic Classification**

**Classification by FSD vocabulary:** political studies

**Classification by CESSDA vocabulary:** mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion

## **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Voter Barometers

The Finnish Voter Barometer surveys are commissioned by the major parties in the Parliament. In election years, other sponsors have also been involved. Up till 1988, the surveys were planned by Gallup Finland (TNS Gallup Ltd) and the Department of Political Science at the University of Helsinki, in collaboration with the political parties. After 1988, the planning has been in the hands of Gallup Finland and the parties.

From 1973 to 1990, the annual voter barometers were collected mainly with face-to-face interviews using structured questionnaires, 1000-2000 interviews/barometer. Since 1991, the data have been collected with GallupChannel (PC's installed in respondents' homes). No surveys were conducted in 1985 and 1989.

Survey themes include voting behaviour, opinions on the government and the parties, and attitudes towards national political issues. In addition, respondents' economic expectations and political participation have often been studied, as well as their opinions on local politics, and the significance of the party leader to a party. Background variables have often included the social class of the respondent and the household head, economic activity of the household head, respondent's education, age, mother tongue, gender, party membership, political views, trade union membership, and family's annual income. There are also regional variables. Even though the variables are not always fully comparable from one survey to another, all kinds of comparisons over time are possible. The FSD collections cover data from 1973.

## Abstract

The survey studied the attitudes of the Finns towards different political parties. The respondents were asked how favourably or negatively they view the Centre Party of Finland, the Finnish Social Democratic Party, the National Coalition Party, the Left Alliance, and the Green League. A number of attributes and characteristics were listed and the respondents were asked to which party they could be applied. The respondents assessed various aspects of government performance: its EU policies, national economy improvement, security and defence policy, taxation, protection of the environment, energy production, housing, and taking care of the needs of various groups. In addition, the respondents were asked about the significance of the party leader to a party. There were several questions about voting behaviour. The respondents were asked for what party or group they would vote if the elections were held at that time, and why they would do so. The respondents were asked what party they had voted for in the 1995 parliamentary elections and in the 1996 municipal elections. In addition, the respondents were asked whether they took care of buying groceries or cooking in the household.

Background variables included the respondent's year of birth, marital status, gross annual income, place of residence, economic activity, field of employment, trade union membership, and mother tongue.

## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographical coverage:** Finland

**Unit of analysis:** Person

**Universe:** Population of Finland aged 15-70 years, excluding the Åland Islands

**Collection date:** 5.3.1997 – 9.3.1997

**Data collector:** Gallup Finland

**Data producer:** Gallup Finland

**Mode of data collection:** Telepanel survey (Gallup Channel)

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 1997

**Time method of the data collection:** Cross-sectional study

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 173 variables and 1367 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** The information has been gathered through GallupChannel with personal computers and Internet terminals installed in people's homes. The sample has been carried out as a multistage stratified sample resulting in a fixed sample.

## 1.4 Use of data

### Data appraisal

The variable identifying postal code has been removed from the data set.

### Related publications

Borg, Sami & Ruostetsaari, Ilkka (2002). Suuret ikäluokat ja valta. Hyvinvointikatsaus 1/2002, 51-58.

Grönlund, Kimmo & Paloheimo, Heikki & Wass, Hanna (2005). Äänestysosallistuminen. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 119-146. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2002). Hallituksen toimintaan ja puoluejohdon taitavuuteen kohdistuva arviointi puoluekannatuksen selittäjänä. *Politiikka* 44(2), 124-143.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2003). Miten äänestäjät valitsevat puolueen? *Politiikka* 45(3), 175-193.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2005). Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2005). Puoluevalinnan tilannetekijät. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 202-228. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2006). Asenteet poliittisia instituutioita ja toimijoita kohtaan. Teoksessa: Suomen demokraatiaindikaattorit (toim. Sami Borg), 128 - 153. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Suomen demokraatiaindikaattorit (2006). Toim. Sami Borg. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/english/data/catalogue/FSD1034/>

### Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

### Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

### Restrictions

Access to the data granted for scientific and teaching purposes; FSD's access application procedure.

# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

| statistic             | value   |
|-----------------------|---------|
| number of valid cases | 1367    |
| minimum               | 1034.00 |
| maximum               | 1034.00 |
| mean                  | 1034.00 |
| standard deviation    | 0.00    |

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

| statistic             | value |
|-----------------------|-------|
| number of valid cases | 1367  |
| minimum               | 3.00  |
| maximum               | 3.00  |
| mean                  | 3.00  |
| standard deviation    | 0.00  |

## [FSD\_PRO] FSD processing level

### Question

*Detailed and specific data description in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, filter variables, variable and value labels, and missing values are checked. If necessary, the data are anonymised.*

### Frequencies

| label                               | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| A (see codebook)                    | 1     | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| B (see codebook)                    | 2     | 0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| C (data hasn't been checked at FSD) | 3     | 0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|                                     |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [FSD\_ID] FSD case id

### Question

*FSD case id*

### Descriptive statistics

| statistic             | value   |
|-----------------------|---------|
| number of valid cases | 1367    |
| minimum               | 1.00    |
| maximum               | 1367.00 |
| mean                  | 684.00  |
| standard deviation    | 394.76  |

## [V1] Household identification

### Question

*Household identification*

### Descriptive statistics

| statistic             | value |
|-----------------------|-------|
| number of valid cases | 1367  |

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| statistic          | value   |
|--------------------|---------|
| minimum            | 1003.00 |
| maximum            | 9999.00 |
| mean               | 4667.49 |
| standard deviation | 1581.96 |

## [V2] Respondent identification

### Question

*Respondent identification*

### Descriptive statistics

| statistic             | value |
|-----------------------|-------|
| number of valid cases | 1367  |
| minimum               | 1.00  |
| maximum               | 6.00  |
| mean                  | 1.57  |
| standard deviation    | 0.71  |

## [V4] Household size

### Question

*Household size*

### Descriptive statistics

| statistic             | value |
|-----------------------|-------|
| number of valid cases | 1367  |
| minimum               | 0.00  |
| maximum               | 8.00  |
| mean                  | 2.96  |
| standard deviation    | 1.36  |

## [V5] Number of children under 20 years

### Question

*Number of children under 20 years*

## 2. Variables

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### Descriptive statistics

| statistic             | value |
|-----------------------|-------|
| number of valid cases | 1367  |
| minimum               | 0.00  |
| maximum               | 5.00  |
| mean                  | 1.06  |
| standard deviation    | 1.16  |

### [V6\_1] Age of the children: no children

#### Question

*Age of the children: no children*

#### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 780  | 57.1  | 57.2  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 584  | 42.7  | 42.8  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V6\_2] Age of the children: under one year old

#### Question

*Age of the children: under one year old*

#### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 1300 | 95.1  | 95.3  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 64   | 4.7   | 4.7   |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V6\_3] Age of the children: 1 year

#### Question

*Age of the children: 1 year*

**Frequencies**

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 1297 | 94.9  | 95.1  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 67   | 4.9   | 4.9   |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V6\_4] Age of the children: 2 - 3 years****Question**

*Age of the children: 2 - 3 years*

**Frequencies**

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 1230 | 90.0  | 90.2  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 134  | 9.8   | 9.8   |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V6\_5] Age of the children: 4 - 6 years****Question**

*Age of the children: 4 - 6 years*

**Frequencies**

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 1180 | 86.3  | 86.5  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 184  | 13.5  | 13.5  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V6\_6] Age of the children: 7-9 years****Question**

*Age of the children: 7-9 years*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 1192 | 87.2  | 87.4  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 172  | 12.6  | 12.6  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V6\_7] Age of the children: 10-11 years

#### Question

*Age of the children: 10-11 years*

#### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 1223 | 89.5  | 89.7  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 141  | 10.3  | 10.3  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V6\_8] Age of the children: 12-13 years

#### Question

*Age of the children: 12-13 years*

#### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 1216 | 89.0  | 89.1  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 148  | 10.8  | 10.9  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V6\_9] Age of the children: 14-15 years

#### Question

*Age of the children: 14-15 years*

#### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 1201 | 87.9  | 88.0  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 163  | 11.9  | 12.0  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V6\_10] Age of the children: 16-18 years

#### Question

*Age of the children: 16-18 years*

#### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 1130 | 82.7  | 82.8  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 234  | 17.1  | 17.2  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V6\_11] Age of the children: 19-20 years

#### Question

*Age of the children: 19-20 years*

#### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not mentioned         | 0     | 1269 | 92.8  | 93.0  |
| mentioned             | 1     | 95   | 6.9   | 7.0   |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V7] Annual gross income

#### Question

*Annual gross income*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

| label                   | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
|                         | 0     | 3    | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| less than 50.000 marks  | 1     | 53   | 3.9   | 3.9   |
| 50.001 - 75.000 marks   | 2     | 96   | 7.0   | 7.0   |
| 75.001 - 100.000 marks  | 3     | 110  | 8.0   | 8.0   |
| 100.001 - 125.000 marks | 4     | 123  | 9.0   | 9.0   |
| 125.001 - 150.000 marks | 5     | 117  | 8.6   | 8.6   |
| 150.001 - 175.000 marks | 6     | 135  | 9.9   | 9.9   |
| 175.001 - 200.000 marks | 7     | 159  | 11.6  | 11.6  |
| 200.001 - 225.000 marks | 8     | 140  | 10.2  | 10.2  |
| 225.000 - 250.000 marks | 9     | 139  | 10.2  | 10.2  |
| 250.001 - 275.000 marks | 10    | 75   | 5.5   | 5.5   |
| 275.001 - 300.000 marks | 11    | 60   | 4.4   | 4.4   |
| 300.001 - 325.000 marks | 12    | 36   | 2.6   | 2.6   |
| 325.001 - 350.000 marks | 13    | 25   | 1.8   | 1.8   |
| over 350.000 marks      | 14    | 49   | 3.6   | 3.6   |
| can't say               | 15    | 47   | 3.4   | 3.4   |
|                         |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V8] Respondent's place of residence

#### Question

*Respondent's place of residence*

#### Frequencies

| label                             | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
|                                   | 0     | 3    | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| Helsinki                          | 1     | 157  | 11.5  | 11.5  |
| Espoo, Kauniainen                 | 2     | 48   | 3.5   | 3.5   |
| Vantaa                            | 3     | 45   | 3.3   | 3.3   |
| Turku                             | 4     | 50   | 3.7   | 3.7   |
| Tampere                           | 5     | 69   | 5.0   | 5.0   |
| other city/town                   | 6     | 586  | 42.9  | 42.9  |
| population centre in a rural area | 7     | 277  | 20.3  | 20.3  |
| sparsely populated rural area     | 8     | 132  | 9.7   | 9.7   |
|                                   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V9] Respondent's province of residence

#### Question

*Respondent's province of residence*

**Frequencies**

| label           | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
|                 | 0     | 3    | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| Uusimaa         | 1     | 395  | 28.9  | 28.9  |
| Turku and Pori  | 2     | 196  | 14.3  | 14.3  |
| Häme            | 3     | 200  | 14.6  | 14.6  |
| Kymi            | 4     | 76   | 5.6   | 5.6   |
| Mikkeli         | 5     | 52   | 3.8   | 3.8   |
| Kuopio          | 6     | 92   | 6.7   | 6.7   |
| Keski-Suomi     | 7     | 62   | 4.5   | 4.5   |
| Vaasa           | 8     | 111  | 8.1   | 8.1   |
| Pohjois-Karjala | 9     | 46   | 3.4   | 3.4   |
| Oulu            | 10    | 96   | 7.0   | 7.0   |
| Lappi           | 11    | 38   | 2.8   | 2.8   |
|                 |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V12] Occupational group of the head of household****Question**

*Occupational group of the head of household*

**Frequencies**

| label   | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---|-------|------|-------|-------|
|   | 0     | 3    | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| higher managerial occupation (employee)                   | 1     | 62   | 4.5   | 4.5   |
| lower managerial or professional employee                 | 2     | 164  | 12.0  | 12.0  |
| intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.) | 3     | 229  | 16.8  | 16.8  |
| worker  | 4     | 424  | 31.0  | 31.0  |
| entrepreneur or self-employed person                      | 5     | 105  | 7.7   | 7.7   |
| farmer  | 6     | 48   | 3.5   | 3.5   |
| unemployed  | 7     | 69   | 5.0   | 5.0   |
| student   | 8     | 41   | 3.0   | 3.0   |
| retired   | 9     | 203  | 14.9  | 14.9  |
| housewife   | 10    | 3    | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| other   | 11    | 16   | 1.2   | 1.2   |
|   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V13\_1] Do you have a freezer in the household?****Question**

*Do you have a freezer in the household?*

## 2. Variables

---

### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no                    | 0     | 87   | 6.4   | 6.4   |
| yes                   | 1     | 1277 | 93.4  | 93.6  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V13\_2] Do you have a microwave in the household?

#### Question

*Do you have a microwave in the household?*

### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no                    | 0     | 187  | 13.7  | 13.7  |
| yes                   | 1     | 1177 | 86.1  | 86.3  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V13\_3] Do you have a baking machine in the household?

#### Question

*Do you have a baking machine in the household?*

### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no                    | 0     | 1162 | 85.0  | 85.2  |
| yes                   | 1     | 202  | 14.8  | 14.8  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V13\_4] None of these (freezer, microwave, baking machine)

#### Question

*None of these (freezer, microwave, baking machine)*

### Frequencies

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no                    | 0     | 1342 | 98.2  | 98.4  |
| yes                   | 1     | 22   | 1.6   | 1.6   |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V14] Respondent's sex

### Question

*Respondent's sex*

### Frequencies

| label  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| female | 1     | 737  | 53.9  | 53.9  |
| male   | 2     | 630  | 46.1  | 46.1  |
|        |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V15] Respondent's year of birth

### Question

*Respondent's year of birth*

### Descriptive statistics

| statistic             | value   |
|-----------------------|---------|
| number of valid cases | 1367    |
| minimum               | 1906.00 |
| maximum               | 1981.00 |
| mean                  | 1954.29 |
| standard deviation    | 14.92   |

## [V16] Are you the person with the highest income in the household?

### Question

*Are you the person with the highest income in the household?*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes   | 1     | 755  | 55.2  | 55.2  |
| no    | 2     | 612  | 44.8  | 44.8  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V17] Are you responsible for what food and other everyday products are bought to the household?**

#### **Question**

*Are you responsible for what food and other everyday products are bought to the household?*

#### **Frequencies**

| label                        | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes, me alone                | 1     | 392  | 28.7  | 28.7  |
| yes, along with someone else | 2     | 647  | 47.3  | 47.3  |
| no                           | 3     | 328  | 24.0  | 24.0  |
|                              |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V18] Who does the cooking in the household?**

#### **Question**

*Who does the cooking in the household?*

#### **Frequencies**

| label             | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| mostly self       | 1     | 672  | 49.2  | 49.2  |
| occasionally self | 2     | 393  | 28.7  | 28.7  |
| hardly ever self  | 3     | 302  | 22.1  | 22.1  |
|                   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V19] Respondent's marital status**

#### **Question**

*Respondent's marital status*

#### **Frequencies**

| label        | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|--------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| single       | 1     | 291  | 21.3  | 21.3  |
| cohabitating | 2     | 233  | 17.0  | 17.0  |
| married      | 3     | 719  | 52.6  | 52.6  |
| widowed      | 4     | 37   | 2.7   | 2.7   |
| divorced     | 5     | 87   | 6.4   | 6.4   |
|              |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V20] Age when respondent finished studying full-time

### Question

*Age when respondent finished studying full-time*

### Descriptive statistics

| statistic             | value |
|-----------------------|-------|
| number of valid cases | 1367  |
| minimum               | 1.00  |
| maximum               | 55.00 |
| mean                  | 17.85 |
| standard deviation    | 8.28  |

## [V21] Respondent's basic education

### Question

*Respondent's basic education*

### Frequencies

| label   | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---|-------|------|-------|-------|
| primary education or less                             | 1     | 397  | 29.0  | 29.0  |
| lower secondary education                             | 2     | 551  | 40.3  | 40.3  |
| upper secondary education (matriculation examination) | 3     | 419  | 30.7  | 30.7  |
|   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V22] Respondent's vocational education

### Question

*Respondent's vocational education*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

| label   | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---|-------|------|-------|-------|
|   | 0     | 189  | 13.8  | 13.8  |
| no vocational education                                 | 1     | 134  | 9.8   | 9.8   |
| vocational course or other short vocational training    | 2     | 253  | 18.5  | 18.5  |
| vocational school or equivalent (upper secondary level) | 3     | 357  | 26.1  | 26.1  |
| college level vocational education                      | 4     | 287  | 21.0  | 21.0  |
| university education                                    | 5     | 124  | 9.1   | 9.1   |
| other   | 6     | 23   | 1.7   | 1.7   |
|   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V23] Respondent's occupational group

#### Question

*Respondent's occupational group*

#### Frequencies

| label   | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---|-------|------|-------|-------|
| higher managerial occupation (employee)                   | 1     | 37   | 2.7   | 2.7   |
| lower managerial or professional employee                 | 2     | 120  | 8.8   | 8.8   |
| intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.) | 3     | 202  | 14.8  | 14.8  |
| worker  | 4     | 348  | 25.5  | 25.5  |
| entrepreneur or self-employed person                      | 5     | 84   | 6.1   | 6.1   |
| farmer  | 6     | 35   | 2.6   | 2.6   |
| unemployed  | 7     | 125  | 9.1   | 9.1   |
| student   | 8     | 163  | 11.9  | 11.9  |
| retired   | 9     | 192  | 14.0  | 14.0  |
| housewife   | 10    | 36   | 2.6   | 2.6   |
| other   | 11    | 25   | 1.8   | 1.8   |
|   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V24] How many hours per week do you normally work?

#### Question

*How many hours per week do you normally work?*

#### Frequencies

| label                                  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|--|-------|------|-------|-------|
|  | 0     | 619  | 45.3  | 45.3  |
| full-time, about 40 hours per week     | 1     | 660  | 48.3  | 48.3  |
| part-time, less than 40 hours per week | 2     | 88   | 6.4   | 6.4   |
|  |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V25] Respondent's employment sector

### Question

*Respondent's employment sector*

### Frequencies

| label                          | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
|                                | 0     | 576  | 42.1  | 42.1  |
| agriculture, forestry, fishing | 1     | 31   | 2.3   | 2.3   |
| industry and construction      | 2     | 185  | 13.5  | 13.5  |
| trade                          | 3     | 83   | 6.1   | 6.1   |
| other private services         | 4     | 178  | 13.0  | 13.0  |
| public services                | 5     | 271  | 19.8  | 19.8  |
| not working                    | 6     | 30   | 2.2   | 2.2   |
| can't say                      | 7     | 13   | 1.0   | 1.0   |
|                                |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V26] Respondent's employer

### Question

*Respondent's employer*

### Frequencies

| label                                      | value | n   | %    | v. % |
|--|-------|-----|------|------|
|  | 0     | 619 | 45.3 | 45.3 |
| state, government agency/department        | 1     | 66  | 4.8  | 4.8  |
| municipality, federation of municipalities | 2     | 171 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| voluntary/civic organization, association  | 3     | 20  | 1.5  | 1.5  |
| state-owned enterprise                     | 4     | 39  | 2.9  | 2.9  |
| private company/enterprise                 | 5     | 348 | 25.5 | 25.5 |
| church, parish                             | 6     | 11  | 0.8  | 0.8  |
| other employer                             | 7     | 35  | 2.6  | 2.6  |

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## 2. Variables

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| label  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|--|-------|------|-------|-------|
| self-employed, entrepreneur or assisting family member | 8     | 56   | 4.1   | 4.1   |
| farmer or farmer's spouse                              | 9     | 2    | 0.1   | 0.1   |
|  |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V27] Respondent's membership in a trade union

#### Question

*Respondent's membership in a trade union*

#### Frequencies

| label  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|--|-------|------|-------|-------|
|  | 0     | 451  | 33.0  | 33.0  |
| SAK (Central Organization of Finnish Trade Unions)         | 1     | 335  | 24.5  | 24.5  |
| Akava (Confederation of Unions for Academic Professionals) | 2     | 99   | 7.2   | 7.2   |
| STTK (The Finnish Confederation of Salaried Employees)     | 3     | 185  | 13.5  | 13.5  |
| is not a member of any trade union                         | 4     | 247  | 18.1  | 18.1  |
| can't say  | 5     | 50   | 3.7   | 3.7   |
|  |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V28] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for?

#### Question

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for?*

#### Frequencies

| label                                    | value | n   | %    | v. % |
|--|-------|-----|------|------|
|  | 0     | 84  | 6.1  | 6.1  |
| Centre Party of Finland (KESK)           | 1     | 175 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP) | 2     | 203 | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| National Coalition Party (KOK)           | 3     | 219 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| Left Alliance (VAS)                      | 4     | 53  | 3.9  | 3.9  |

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| label  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|--|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)                  | 5     | 13   | 1.0   | 1.0   |
| Green League (VIHR)                                      | 6     | 86   | 6.3   | 6.3   |
| Christian League of Finland (SKL)                        | 7     | 24   | 1.8   | 1.8   |
| Finnish Rural Party (SMP)                                | 8     | 3    | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| Liberal Party (LKP)                                      | 9     | 4    | 0.3   | 0.3   |
| Progressive Finnish Party (NUORS)                        | 10    | 29   | 2.1   | 2.1   |
| League for Free Finland (Vapaan Suomen Liitto)           | 11    | 7    | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| Women's Party (Naisten puolue)                           | 12    | 10   | 0.7   | 0.7   |
| Finnish Pensioners' party (Suomen Eläkeläisten puolue)   | 13    | 8    | 0.6   | 0.6   |
| Pensioners for the People (Eläkeläiset Kansan Asialla)   | 14    | 2    | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| Ecological Party (Ekologinen Puolue)                     | 15    | 0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Natural Law Party (Luonnonlain Puolue)                   | 16    | 3    | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| Joint Responsibility Party (Yhteisvastuu puolue)         | 17    | 0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| For Peace and Socialism - Communist Workers' Party (KTP) | 18    | 1    | 0.1   | 0.1   |
| some other party or group                                | 19    | 17   | 1.2   | 1.2   |
| wouldn't vote  | 20    | 47   | 3.4   | 3.4   |
| didn't have the right to vote (franchise)                | 21    | 5    | 0.4   | 0.4   |
| can't say  | 22    | 279  | 20.4  | 20.4  |
| don't want to say  | 23    | 95   | 6.9   | 6.9   |
|  |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V30] Respondent's phase of life

### Question

*Respondent's phase of life*

### Frequencies

| label                          | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|--------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
|                                | 0     | 811  | 59.3  | 59.3  |
| dependant (living with family) | 1     | 37   | 2.7   | 2.7   |
| young, single                  | 2     | 58   | 4.2   | 4.2   |
| young, with a family           | 3     | 92   | 6.7   | 6.7   |
| mature, with a family          | 4     | 117  | 8.6   | 8.6   |
| mature, single                 | 5     | 139  | 10.2  | 10.2  |
| retired                        | 6     | 113  | 8.3   | 8.3   |
|                                |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V31] Respondent's native language****Question***[v31] Respondent's native language***Frequencies**

| label   | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Finnish | 1     | 1342 | 98.2  | 98.2  |
| Swedish | 2     | 19   | 1.4   | 1.4   |
| other   | 3     | 6    | 0.4   | 0.4   |
|         |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V32] What party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections?****Question***What party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections?***Frequencies**

| label  | value | n   | %    | v. % |
|--|-------|-----|------|------|
|  | 0     | 117 | 8.6  | 8.6  |
| Centre Party of Finland (KESK)                         | 1     | 172 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)               | 2     | 255 | 18.7 | 18.7 |
| National Coalition Party (KOK)                         | 3     | 251 | 18.4 | 18.4 |
| Left Alliance (VAS)                                    | 4     | 75  | 5.5  | 5.5  |
| Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)                | 5     | 19  | 1.4  | 1.4  |
| Green League (VIHR)                                    | 6     | 87  | 6.4  | 6.4  |
| Christian League of Finland (SKL)                      | 7     | 30  | 2.2  | 2.2  |
| Finnish Rural Party (SMP)                              | 8     | 4   | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Liberal Party (LKP)                                    | 9     | 6   | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Progressive Finnish Party (NUORS)                      | 10    | 34  | 2.5  | 2.5  |
| League for Free Finland (Vapaan Suomen Liitto)         | 11    | 2   | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Women's Party (Naisten puolue)                         | 12    | 4   | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| Finnish Pensioners' party (Suomen Eläkeläisten puolue) | 13    | 2   | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Pensioners for the People (Eläkeläiset Kansan Asialla) | 14    | 1   | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Ecological Party (Ekologinen Puolue)                   | 15    | 1   | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Natural Law Party (Luonnonlain Puolue)                 | 16    | 1   | 0.1  | 0.1  |

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| label  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|--|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Joint Responsibility Party (Yhteisvastuu puolue)         | 17    | 0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| For Peace and Socialism - Communist Workers' Party (KTP) | 18    | 0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| other party / group                                      | 19    | 7    | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| wouldn't vote  | 20    | 134  | 9.8   | 9.8   |
| didn't have the right to vote (franchise)                | 21    | 7    | 0.5   | 0.5   |
| can't say  | 22    | 47   | 3.4   | 3.4   |
| don't want to say  | 23    | 111  | 8.1   | 8.1   |
|  |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V33] Respondent's political orientation (left-right axis)****Question***Respondent's political orientation (left-right axis)***Frequencies**

| label                     | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
|                           | 0     | 84   | 6.1   | 6.1   |
| left on the political map | 1     | 68   | 5.0   | 5.0   |
| somewhat to the left      | 2     | 302  | 22.1  | 22.1  |
| somewhat to the right     | 3     | 436  | 31.9  | 31.9  |
| right                     | 4     | 206  | 15.1  | 15.1  |
| can't say                 | 5     | 271  | 19.8  | 19.8  |
|                           |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V34] Respondent's social class****Question***Respondent's social class***Frequencies**

| label              | value | n   | %    | v. % |
|--------------------|-------|-----|------|------|
|                    | 0     | 84  | 6.1  | 6.1  |
| working class      | 1     | 344 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| lower middle class | 2     | 439 | 32.1 | 32.1 |

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## 2. Variables

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| label               | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| higher middle class | 3     | 345  | 25.2  | 25.2  |
| higher class        | 4     | 13   | 1.0   | 1.0   |
| can't say           | 5     | 142  | 10.4  | 10.4  |
|                     |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V35] Respondent's age

#### Question

*Respondent's age*

#### Descriptive statistics

| statistic             | value |
|-----------------------|-------|
| number of valid cases | 1367  |
| minimum               | 15.00 |
| maximum               | 87.00 |
| mean                  | 41.81 |
| standard deviation    | 14.88 |

### [V36] How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label             | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very positive     | 1     | 45   | 3.3   | 3.3   |
| somewhat positive | 2     | 363  | 26.6  | 26.6  |
| somewhat negative | 3     | 440  | 32.2  | 32.2  |
| very negative     | 4     | 237  | 17.3  | 17.3  |
| can't say         | 5     | 282  | 20.6  | 20.6  |
|                   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V37] How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label             | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very positive     | 1     | 70   | 5.1   | 5.1   |
| somewhat positive | 2     | 314  | 23.0  | 23.0  |
| somewhat negative | 3     | 410  | 30.0  | 30.0  |
| very negative     | 4     | 312  | 22.8  | 22.8  |
| can't say         | 5     | 261  | 19.1  | 19.1  |
|                   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V38] How positive or negative is your attitude towards the National Coalition Party

#### Question

*How positive or negative is your attitude towards the National Coalition Party*

#### Frequencies

| label             | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very positive     | 1     | 110  | 8.0   | 8.0   |
| somewhat positive | 2     | 387  | 28.3  | 28.3  |
| somewhat negative | 3     | 364  | 26.6  | 26.6  |
| very negative     | 4     | 238  | 17.4  | 17.4  |
| can't say         | 5     | 268  | 19.6  | 19.6  |
|                   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V39] How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Left Alliance

#### Question

*How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Left Alliance*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

| label             | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very positive     | 1     | 24   | 1.8   | 1.8   |
| somewhat positive | 2     | 198  | 14.5  | 14.5  |
| somewhat negative | 3     | 422  | 30.9  | 30.9  |
| very negative     | 4     | 434  | 31.7  | 31.7  |
| can't say         | 5     | 289  | 21.1  | 21.1  |
|                   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V40] How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Green League**

#### **Question**

*How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Green League*

#### **Frequencies**

| label             | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very positive     | 1     | 58   | 4.2   | 4.2   |
| somewhat positive | 2     | 434  | 31.7  | 31.7  |
| somewhat negative | 3     | 367  | 26.8  | 26.8  |
| very negative     | 4     | 238  | 17.4  | 17.4  |
| can't say         | 5     | 270  | 19.8  | 19.8  |
|                   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V41\_1] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Social Democratic Party of Finland**

#### **Question**

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1070 | 78.3  | 78.3  |
| yes   | 1     | 297  | 21.7  | 21.7  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V41\_2] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Centre Party of Finland**

#### **Question**

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Centre Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1129 | 82.6  | 82.6  |
| yes   | 1     | 238  | 17.4  | 17.4  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V41\_3] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: National Coalition Party****Question**

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: National Coalition Party*

**Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1178 | 86.2  | 86.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 189  | 13.8  | 13.8  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V41\_4] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Left Alliance****Question**

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Left Alliance*

**Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1188 | 86.9  | 86.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 179  | 13.1  | 13.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V41\_5] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Green League****Question**

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Green League*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1136 | 83.1  | 83.1  |
| yes   | 1     | 231  | 16.9  | 16.9  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V41\_6] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: None of these parties**

#### **Question**

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: None of these parties*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1024 | 74.9  | 74.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 343  | 25.1  | 25.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V41\_7] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Can't say**

#### **Question**

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Can't say*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1099 | 80.4  | 80.4  |
| yes   | 1     | 268  | 19.6  | 19.6  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V42\_1] Reforms the society: Social Democratic Party of Finland**

#### **Question**

*Reforms the society: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %    | v. % |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| no    | 0     | 1126 | 82.4 | 82.4 |

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| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes   | 1     | 241  | 17.6  | 17.6  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V42\_2] Reforms the society: Centre Party of Finland

### Question

*Reforms the society: Centre Party of Finland*

### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1185 | 86.7  | 86.7  |
| yes   | 1     | 182  | 13.3  | 13.3  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V42\_3] Reforms the society: National Coalition Party

### Question

*Reforms the society: National Coalition Party*

### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1049 | 76.7  | 76.7  |
| yes   | 1     | 318  | 23.3  | 23.3  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V42\_4] Reforms the society: Left Alliance

### Question

*Reforms the society: Left Alliance*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1286 | 94.1  | 94.1  |
| yes   | 1     | 81   | 5.9   | 5.9   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V42\_5] Reforms the society: Green League

#### Question

*Reforms the society: Green League*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1078 | 78.9  | 78.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 289  | 21.1  | 21.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V42\_6] Reforms the society: None of these parties

#### Question

*Reforms the society: None of these parties*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1052 | 77.0  | 77.0  |
| yes   | 1     | 315  | 23.0  | 23.0  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V42\_7] Reforms the society: Can't say

#### Question

*Reforms the society: Can't say*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %    | v. % |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| no    | 0     | 1077 | 78.8 | 78.8 |

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| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes   | 1     | 290  | 21.2  | 21.2  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V43\_1] Incompetent leaders: Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*Incompetent leaders: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 896  | 65.5  | 65.5  |
| yes   | 1     | 471  | 34.5  | 34.5  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V43\_2] Incompetent leaders: Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*Incompetent leaders: Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 996  | 72.9  | 72.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 371  | 27.1  | 27.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V43\_3] Incompetent leaders: National Coalition Party

#### Question

*Incompetent leaders: National Coalition Party*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1112 | 81.3  | 81.3  |
| yes   | 1     | 255  | 18.7  | 18.7  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V43\_4] Incompetent leaders: Left Alliance

#### Question

*Incompetent leaders: Left Alliance*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 976  | 71.4  | 71.4  |
| yes   | 1     | 391  | 28.6  | 28.6  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V43\_5] Incompetent leaders: Green League

#### Question

*Incompetent leaders: Green League*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1040 | 76.1  | 76.1  |
| yes   | 1     | 327  | 23.9  | 23.9  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V43\_6] Incompetent leaders: None of these parties

#### Question

*Incompetent leaders: None of these parties*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %    | v. % |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| no    | 0     | 1255 | 91.8 | 91.8 |

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| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes   | 1     | 112  | 8.2   | 8.2   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V43\_7] Incompetent leaders: Can't say

#### Question

*Incompetent leaders: Can't say*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 984  | 72.0  | 72.0  |
| yes   | 1     | 383  | 28.0  | 28.0  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V44\_1] Acts contrary to my own interests: Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*Acts contrary to my own interests: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 956  | 69.9  | 69.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 411  | 30.1  | 30.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V44\_2] Acts contrary to my own interests: Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*Acts contrary to my own interests: Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 929  | 68.0  | 68.0  |
| yes   | 1     | 438  | 32.0  | 32.0  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V44\_3] Acts contrary to my own interests: National Coalition Party**

#### **Question**

*Acts contrary to my own interests: National Coalition Party*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 971  | 71.0  | 71.0  |
| yes   | 1     | 396  | 29.0  | 29.0  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V44\_4] Acts contrary to my own interests: Left Alliance**

#### **Question**

*Acts contrary to my own interests: Left Alliance*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 954  | 69.8  | 69.8  |
| yes   | 1     | 413  | 30.2  | 30.2  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V44\_5] Acts contrary to my own interests: Green League**

#### **Question**

*Acts contrary to my own interests: Green League*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %    | v. % |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| no    | 0     | 1113 | 81.4 | 81.4 |

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| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes   | 1     | 254  | 18.6  | 18.6  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V44\_6] Acts contrary to my own interests: None of these parties

#### Question

*Acts contrary to my own interests: None of these parties*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1259 | 92.1  | 92.1  |
| yes   | 1     | 108  | 7.9   | 7.9   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V44\_7] Acts contrary to my own interests: Can't say

#### Question

*Acts contrary to my own interests: Can't say*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1037 | 75.9  | 75.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 330  | 24.1  | 24.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V45\_1] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1171 | 85.7  | 85.7  |
| yes   | 1     | 196  | 14.3  | 14.3  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V45\_2] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Centre Party of Finland**

#### **Question**

*Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Centre Party of Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1011 | 74.0  | 74.0  |
| yes   | 1     | 356  | 26.0  | 26.0  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V45\_3] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: National Coalition Party**

#### **Question**

*Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: National Coalition Party*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1082 | 79.2  | 79.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 285  | 20.8  | 20.8  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V45\_4] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Left Alliance**

#### **Question**

*Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Left Alliance*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1275 | 93.3  | 93.3  |
| yes   | 1     | 92   | 6.7   | 6.7   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V45\_5] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Green League**

**Question**

*Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Green League*

**Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1247 | 91.2  | 91.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 120  | 8.8   | 8.8   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V45\_6] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: None of these parties**

**Question**

*Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: None of these parties*

**Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1063 | 77.8  | 77.8  |
| yes   | 1     | 304  | 22.2  | 22.2  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V45\_7] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Can't say**

**Question**

*Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Can't say*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

---

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1024 | 74.9  | 74.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 343  | 25.1  | 25.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V46\_1] Suppresses (conceals) information: Social Democratic Party of Finland**

#### **Question**

*Suppresses (conceals) information: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 881  | 64.4  | 64.4  |
| yes   | 1     | 486  | 35.6  | 35.6  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V46\_2] Suppresses (conceals) information: Centre Party of Finland**

#### **Question**

*Suppresses (conceals) information: Centre Party of Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 969  | 70.9  | 70.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 398  | 29.1  | 29.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V46\_3] Suppresses (conceals) information: National Coalition Party**

#### **Question**

*Suppresses (conceals) information: National Coalition Party*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1007 | 73.7  | 73.7  |
| yes   | 1     | 360  | 26.3  | 26.3  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

#### [V46\_4] Suppresses (conceals) information: Left Alliance

##### Question

*Suppresses (conceals) information: Left Alliance*

##### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1043 | 76.3  | 76.3  |
| yes   | 1     | 324  | 23.7  | 23.7  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

#### [V46\_5] Suppresses (conceals) information: Green League

##### Question

*Suppresses (conceals) information: Green League*

##### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1130 | 82.7  | 82.7  |
| yes   | 1     | 237  | 17.3  | 17.3  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

#### [V46\_6] Suppresses (conceals) information: None of these parties

##### Question

*Suppresses (conceals) information: None of these parties*

##### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %    | v. % |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| no    | 0     | 1267 | 92.7 | 92.7 |

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes   | 1     | 100  | 7.3   | 7.3   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V46\_7] Suppresses (conceals) information: Can't say

#### Question

*Suppresses (conceals) information: Can't say*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 837  | 61.2  | 61.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 530  | 38.8  | 38.8  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V47\_1] Acts arrogantly: Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*Acts arrogantly: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 834  | 61.0  | 61.0  |
| yes   | 1     | 533  | 39.0  | 39.0  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V47\_2] Acts arrogantly: Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*Acts arrogantly: Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 980  | 71.7  | 71.7  |
| yes   | 1     | 387  | 28.3  | 28.3  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V47\_3] Acts arrogantly: National Coalition Party

#### Question

*Acts arrogantly: National Coalition Party*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 903  | 66.1  | 66.1  |
| yes   | 1     | 464  | 33.9  | 33.9  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V47\_4] Acts arrogantly: Left Alliance

#### Question

*Acts arrogantly: Left Alliance*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1166 | 85.3  | 85.3  |
| yes   | 1     | 201  | 14.7  | 14.7  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V47\_5] Acts arrogantly: Green League

#### Question

*Acts arrogantly: Green League*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %    | v. % |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| no    | 0     | 1195 | 87.4 | 87.4 |

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes   | 1     | 172  | 12.6  | 12.6  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V47\_6] Acts arrogantly: None of these parties

#### Question

*Acts arrogantly: None of these parties*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1278 | 93.5  | 93.5  |
| yes   | 1     | 89   | 6.5   | 6.5   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V47\_7] Acts arrogantly: Can't say

#### Question

*Acts arrogantly: Can't say*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1009 | 73.8  | 73.8  |
| yes   | 1     | 358  | 26.2  | 26.2  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V48\_1] My trust in this party has increased: Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*My trust in this party has increased: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1213 | 88.7  | 88.7  |
| yes   | 1     | 154  | 11.3  | 11.3  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V48\_2] My trust in this party has increased: Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*My trust in this party has increased: Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1205 | 88.1  | 88.1  |
| yes   | 1     | 162  | 11.9  | 11.9  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V48\_3] My trust in this party has increased: National Coalition Party

#### Question

*My trust in this party has increased: National Coalition Party*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1165 | 85.2  | 85.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 202  | 14.8  | 14.8  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V48\_4] My trust in this party has increased: Left Alliance

#### Question

*My trust in this party has increased: Left Alliance*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %    | v. % |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| no    | 0     | 1296 | 94.8 | 94.8 |

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes   | 1     | 71   | 5.2   | 5.2   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V48\_5] My trust in this party has increased: Green League

#### Question

*My trust in this party has increased: Green League*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1211 | 88.6  | 88.6  |
| yes   | 1     | 156  | 11.4  | 11.4  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V48\_6] My trust in this party has increased: None of these parties

#### Question

*My trust in this party has increased: None of these parties*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 860  | 62.9  | 62.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 507  | 37.1  | 37.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V48\_7] My trust in this party has increased: Can't say

#### Question

*My trust in this party has increased: Can't say*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1120 | 81.9  | 81.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 247  | 18.1  | 18.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V49\_1] Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Social Democratic Party of Finland**

#### **Question**

*Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1064 | 77.8  | 77.8  |
| yes   | 1     | 303  | 22.2  | 22.2  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V49\_2] Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Centre Party of Finland**

#### **Question**

*Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Centre Party of Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1156 | 84.6  | 84.6  |
| yes   | 1     | 211  | 15.4  | 15.4  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V49\_3] Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: National Coalition Party**

#### **Question**

*Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: National Coalition Party*

#### **Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1069 | 78.2  | 78.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 298  | 21.8  | 21.8  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V49\_4] Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Left Alliance**

#### **Question**

*Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Left Alliance*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1275 | 93.3  | 93.3  |
| yes   | 1     | 92   | 6.7   | 6.7   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V49\_5] Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Green League**

#### **Question**

*Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Green League*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1179 | 86.2  | 86.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 188  | 13.8  | 13.8  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V49\_6] Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: None of these parties**

#### **Question**

*Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: None of these parties*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1041 | 76.2  | 76.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 326  | 23.8  | 23.8  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V49\_7] Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Can't say**

**Question**

*Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Can't say*

**Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1015 | 74.3  | 74.3  |
| yes   | 1     | 352  | 25.7  | 25.7  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V50\_1] My trust in this party has decreased: Social Democratic Party of Finland**

**Question**

*My trust in this party has decreased: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 877  | 64.2  | 64.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 490  | 35.8  | 35.8  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V50\_2] My trust in this party has decreased: Centre Party of Finland**

**Question**

*My trust in this party has decreased: Centre Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

---

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 949  | 69.4  | 69.4  |
| yes   | 1     | 418  | 30.6  | 30.6  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V50\_3] My trust in this party has decreased: National Coalition Party**

#### **Question**

*My trust in this party has decreased: National Coalition Party*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 996  | 72.9  | 72.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 371  | 27.1  | 27.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V50\_4] My trust in this party has decreased: Left Alliance**

#### **Question**

*My trust in this party has decreased: Left Alliance*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1023 | 74.8  | 74.8  |
| yes   | 1     | 344  | 25.2  | 25.2  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V50\_5] My trust in this party has decreased: Green League**

#### **Question**

*My trust in this party has decreased: Green League*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %    | v. % |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| no    | 0     | 1044 | 76.4 | 76.4 |

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| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes   | 1     | 323  | 23.6  | 23.6  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V50\_6] My trust in this party has decreased: None of these parties

#### Question

*My trust in this party has decreased: None of these parties*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1247 | 91.2  | 91.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 120  | 8.8   | 8.8   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V50\_7] My trust in this party has decreased: Can't say

#### Question

*My trust in this party has decreased: Can't say*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1018 | 74.5  | 74.5  |
| yes   | 1     | 349  | 25.5  | 25.5  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V51\_1] Capable and competent in EU issues: Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*Capable and competent in EU issues: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

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| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1183 | 86.5  | 86.5  |
| yes   | 1     | 184  | 13.5  | 13.5  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V51\_2] Capable and competent in EU issues: Centre Party of Finland**

#### **Question**

*Capable and competent in EU issues: Centre Party of Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1215 | 88.9  | 88.9  |
| yes   | 1     | 152  | 11.1  | 11.1  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V51\_3] Capable and competent in EU issues: National Coalition Party**

#### **Question**

*Capable and competent in EU issues: National Coalition Party*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1046 | 76.5  | 76.5  |
| yes   | 1     | 321  | 23.5  | 23.5  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V51\_4] Capable and competent in EU issues: Left Alliance**

#### **Question**

*Capable and competent in EU issues: Left Alliance*

#### **Frequencies**

| label | value | n    | %    | v. % |
|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| no    | 0     | 1316 | 96.3 | 96.3 |

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| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| yes   | 1     | 51   | 3.7   | 3.7   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V51\_5] Capable and competent in EU issues: Green League

#### Question

*Capable and competent in EU issues: Green League*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1274 | 93.2  | 93.2  |
| yes   | 1     | 93   | 6.8   | 6.8   |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V51\_6] Capable and competent in EU issues: None of these parties

#### Question

*Capable and competent in EU issues: None of these parties*

#### Frequencies

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 1013 | 74.1  | 74.1  |
| yes   | 1     | 354  | 25.9  | 25.9  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V51\_7] Capable and competent in EU issues: Can't say

#### Question

*Capable and competent in EU issues: Can't say*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| no    | 0     | 903  | 66.1  | 66.1  |
| yes   | 1     | 464  | 33.9  | 33.9  |
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V52] How well the government formed after that last parliamentary elections has succeeded in its tasks so far?

#### Question

*How well the government formed after that last parliamentary elections has succeeded in its tasks so far?*

#### Frequencies

| label        | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|--------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well    | 1     | 35   | 2.6   | 2.6   |
| well enough  | 2     | 367  | 26.8  | 26.8  |
| badly enough | 3     | 486  | 35.6  | 35.6  |
| very badly   | 4     | 345  | 25.2  | 25.2  |
| can't say    | 5     | 134  | 9.8   | 9.8   |
|              |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V53] Chairman Esko Aho's importance to the Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*Chairman Esko Aho's importance to the Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label                            | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| increases party support greatly  | 1     | 207  | 15.1  | 15.1  |
| increases party support a little | 2     | 520  | 38.0  | 38.0  |
| makes no difference              | 3     | 430  | 31.5  | 31.5  |
| decreases party support a little | 4     | 136  | 9.9   | 9.9   |
| decreases party support greatly  | 5     | 74   | 5.4   | 5.4   |
|                                  |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V54] Chairman Paavo Lipponen's importance to the Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*Chairman Paavo Lipponen's importance to the Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

| label                            | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| increases party support greatly  | 1     | 116  | 8.5   | 8.5   |
| increases party support a little | 2     | 329  | 24.1  | 24.1  |
| makes no difference              | 3     | 368  | 26.9  | 26.9  |
| decreases party support a little | 4     | 352  | 25.7  | 25.7  |
| decreases party support greatly  | 5     | 202  | 14.8  | 14.8  |
|                                  |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V55] Chairman Sauli Niinistö's importance to the National Coalition Party

#### Question

*Chairman Sauli Niinistö's importance to the National Coalition Party*

#### Frequencies

| label                            | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| increases party support greatly  | 1     | 212  | 15.5  | 15.5  |
| increases party support a little | 2     | 481  | 35.2  | 35.2  |
| makes no difference              | 3     | 506  | 37.0  | 37.0  |
| decreases party support a little | 4     | 118  | 8.6   | 8.6   |
| decreases party support greatly  | 5     | 50   | 3.7   | 3.7   |
|                                  |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V56] Chairman Claes Andersson's importance to the Left Alliance

#### Question

*Chairman Claes Andersson's importance to the Left Alliance*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

| label                            | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|----------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| increases party support greatly  | 1     | 109  | 8.0   | 8.0   |
| increases party support a little | 2     | 376  | 27.5  | 27.5  |
| makes no difference              | 3     | 587  | 42.9  | 42.9  |
| decreases party support a little | 4     | 210  | 15.4  | 15.4  |
| decreases party support greatly  | 5     | 85   | 6.2   | 6.2   |
|                                  |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V57] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Housing issues**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Housing issues*

#### **Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 17   | 1.2   | 1.2   |
| well enough   | 2     | 335  | 24.5  | 24.5  |
| not very well | 3     | 501  | 36.6  | 36.6  |
| very badly    | 4     | 265  | 19.4  | 19.4  |
| can't say     | 5     | 249  | 18.2  | 18.2  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V58] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Energy production**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Energy production*

#### **Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 20   | 1.5   | 1.5   |
| well enough   | 2     | 296  | 21.7  | 21.7  |
| not very well | 3     | 465  | 34.0  | 34.0  |
| very badly    | 4     | 351  | 25.7  | 25.7  |
| can't say     | 5     | 235  | 17.2  | 17.2  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V59] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: EU issues****Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: EU issues*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 67   | 4.9   | 4.9   |
| well enough   | 2     | 410  | 30.0  | 30.0  |
| not very well | 3     | 361  | 26.4  | 26.4  |
| very badly    | 4     | 288  | 21.1  | 21.1  |
| can't say     | 5     | 241  | 17.6  | 17.6  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V60] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Public transport****Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Public transport*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 23   | 1.7   | 1.7   |
| well enough   | 2     | 326  | 23.8  | 23.8  |
| not very well | 3     | 464  | 33.9  | 33.9  |
| very badly    | 4     | 279  | 20.4  | 20.4  |
| can't say     | 5     | 275  | 20.1  | 20.1  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V61] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Improving national economy****Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Improving national economy*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 27   | 2.0   | 2.0   |
| well enough   | 2     | 249  | 18.2  | 18.2  |
| not very well | 3     | 457  | 33.4  | 33.4  |
| very badly    | 4     | 483  | 35.3  | 35.3  |
| can't say     | 5     | 151  | 11.0  | 11.0  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V62] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of city dwellers**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of city dwellers*

#### **Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 53   | 3.9   | 3.9   |
| well enough   | 2     | 479  | 35.0  | 35.0  |
| not very well | 3     | 336  | 24.6  | 24.6  |
| very badly    | 4     | 176  | 12.9  | 12.9  |
| can't say     | 5     | 323  | 23.6  | 23.6  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V63] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of families with children**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of families with children*

#### **Frequencies**

| label         | value | n   | %    | v. % |
|---------------|-------|-----|------|------|
| very well     | 1     | 32  | 2.3  | 2.3  |
| well enough   | 2     | 171 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| not very well | 3     | 387 | 28.3 | 28.3 |
| very badly    | 4     | 611 | 44.7 | 44.7 |
| can't say     | 5     | 166 | 12.1 | 12.1 |

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| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V64] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of children**

**Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of children*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 33   | 2.4   | 2.4   |
| well enough   | 2     | 215  | 15.7  | 15.7  |
| not very well | 3     | 393  | 28.7  | 28.7  |
| very badly    | 4     | 544  | 39.8  | 39.8  |
| can't say     | 5     | 182  | 13.3  | 13.3  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V65] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Preventing price increases**

**Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Preventing price increases*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 208  | 15.2  | 15.2  |
| well enough   | 2     | 526  | 38.5  | 38.5  |
| not very well | 3     | 233  | 17.0  | 17.0  |
| very badly    | 4     | 257  | 18.8  | 18.8  |
| can't say     | 5     | 143  | 10.5  | 10.5  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V66] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of rural dwellers

#### Question

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of rural dwellers*

#### Frequencies

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 39   | 2.9   | 2.9   |
| well enough   | 2     | 226  | 16.5  | 16.5  |
| not very well | 3     | 363  | 26.6  | 26.6  |
| very badly    | 4     | 458  | 33.5  | 33.5  |
| can't say     | 5     | 281  | 20.6  | 20.6  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V67] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of young people

#### Question

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of young people*

#### Frequencies

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 26   | 1.9   | 1.9   |
| well enough   | 2     | 167  | 12.2  | 12.2  |
| not very well | 3     | 481  | 35.2  | 35.2  |
| very badly    | 4     | 506  | 37.0  | 37.0  |
| can't say     | 5     | 187  | 13.7  | 13.7  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V68] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of myself and my family

#### Question

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of myself and my family*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 38   | 2.8   | 2.8   |
| well enough   | 2     | 272  | 19.9  | 19.9  |
| not very well | 3     | 427  | 31.2  | 31.2  |
| very badly    | 4     | 463  | 33.9  | 33.9  |
| can't say     | 5     | 167  | 12.2  | 12.2  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V69] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Issues concerning European economic and monetary union****Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Issues concerning European economic and monetary union*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 62   | 4.5   | 4.5   |
| well enough   | 2     | 337  | 24.7  | 24.7  |
| not very well | 3     | 318  | 23.3  | 23.3  |
| very badly    | 4     | 285  | 20.8  | 20.8  |
| can't say     | 5     | 365  | 26.7  | 26.7  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V70] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Security and defence politics****Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Security and defence politics*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n   | %    | v. % |
|---------------|-------|-----|------|------|
| very well     | 1     | 79  | 5.8  | 5.8  |
| well enough   | 2     | 528 | 38.6 | 38.6 |
| not very well | 3     | 273 | 20.0 | 20.0 |

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## 2. Variables

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| label      | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very badly | 4     | 194  | 14.2  | 14.2  |
| can't say  | 5     | 293  | 21.4  | 21.4  |
|            |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V71] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Employment situation**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Employment situation*

#### **Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 8    | 0.6   | 0.6   |
| well enough   | 2     | 68   | 5.0   | 5.0   |
| not very well | 3     | 297  | 21.7  | 21.7  |
| very badly    | 4     | 909  | 66.5  | 66.5  |
| can't say     | 5     | 85   | 6.2   | 6.2   |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V72] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of working people**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of working people*

#### **Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 72   | 5.3   | 5.3   |
| well enough   | 2     | 385  | 28.2  | 28.2  |
| not very well | 3     | 403  | 29.5  | 29.5  |
| very badly    | 4     | 342  | 25.0  | 25.0  |
| can't say     | 5     | 165  | 12.1  | 12.1  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V73] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of unemployed and laid off people**

**Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of unemployed and laid off people*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 34   | 2.5   | 2.5   |
| well enough   | 2     | 137  | 10.0  | 10.0  |
| not very well | 3     | 329  | 24.1  | 24.1  |
| very badly    | 4     | 731  | 53.5  | 53.5  |
| can't say     | 5     | 136  | 9.9   | 9.9   |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V74] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Reducing foreign debt**

**Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Reducing foreign debt*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 29   | 2.1   | 2.1   |
| well enough   | 2     | 226  | 16.5  | 16.5  |
| not very well | 3     | 409  | 29.9  | 29.9  |
| very badly    | 4     | 496  | 36.3  | 36.3  |
| can't say     | 5     | 207  | 15.1  | 15.1  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V75] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of elderly and retired people**

**Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of elderly and retired people*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 23   | 1.7   | 1.7   |
| well enough   | 2     | 193  | 14.1  | 14.1  |
| not very well | 3     | 386  | 28.2  | 28.2  |
| very badly    | 4     | 606  | 44.3  | 44.3  |
| can't say     | 5     | 159  | 11.6  | 11.6  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V76] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Taxation

#### Question

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Taxation*

#### Frequencies

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 18   | 1.3   | 1.3   |
| well enough   | 2     | 233  | 17.0  | 17.0  |
| not very well | 3     | 448  | 32.8  | 32.8  |
| very badly    | 4     | 522  | 38.2  | 38.2  |
| can't say     | 5     | 146  | 10.7  | 10.7  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V77] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of export companies

#### Question

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of export companies*

#### Frequencies

| label         | value | n   | %    | v. % |
|---------------|-------|-----|------|------|
| very well     | 1     | 189 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| well enough   | 2     | 506 | 37.0 | 37.0 |
| not very well | 3     | 182 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| very badly    | 4     | 129 | 9.4  | 9.4  |
| can't say     | 5     | 361 | 26.4 | 26.4 |

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| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V78] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of farmers**

**Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of farmers*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 80   | 5.9   | 5.9   |
| well enough   | 2     | 262  | 19.2  | 19.2  |
| not very well | 3     | 317  | 23.2  | 23.2  |
| very badly    | 4     | 390  | 28.5  | 28.5  |
| can't say     | 5     | 318  | 23.3  | 23.3  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V79] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of private transport (motoring)**

**Question**

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of private transport (motoring)*

**Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 41   | 3.0   | 3.0   |
| well enough   | 2     | 269  | 19.7  | 19.7  |
| not very well | 3     | 352  | 25.7  | 25.7  |
| very badly    | 4     | 431  | 31.5  | 31.5  |
| can't say     | 5     | 274  | 20.0  | 20.0  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V80] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Environmental protection

#### Question

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Environmental protection*

#### Frequencies

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 47   | 3.4   | 3.4   |
| well enough   | 2     | 453  | 33.1  | 33.1  |
| not very well | 3     | 384  | 28.1  | 28.1  |
| very badly    | 4     | 238  | 17.4  | 17.4  |
| can't say     | 5     | 245  | 17.9  | 17.9  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V81] To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of business life

#### Question

*To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of business life*

#### Frequencies

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very well     | 1     | 84   | 6.1   | 6.1   |
| well enough   | 2     | 384  | 28.1  | 28.1  |
| not very well | 3     | 328  | 24.0  | 24.0  |
| very badly    | 4     | 248  | 18.1  | 18.1  |
| can't say     | 5     | 323  | 23.6  | 23.6  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V82] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

| label                  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very tempted           | 1     | 75   | 5.5   | 5.8   |
| tempted to some extent | 2     | 169  | 12.4  | 13.1  |
| not very tempted       | 3     | 269  | 19.7  | 20.9  |
| not at all tempted     | 4     | 615  | 45.0  | 47.8  |
| can't say              | 5     | 159  | 11.6  | 12.4  |
| missing data (SYSMIS)  | .     | 80   | 5.9   | –     |
|                        |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V83] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Centre Party of Finland****Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Centre Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

| label                  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very tempted           | 1     | 92   | 6.7   | 7.1   |
| tempted to some extent | 2     | 186  | 13.6  | 14.5  |
| not very tempted       | 3     | 219  | 16.0  | 17.0  |
| not at all tempted     | 4     | 641  | 46.9  | 49.8  |
| can't say              | 5     | 149  | 10.9  | 11.6  |
| missing data (SYSMIS)  | .     | 80   | 5.9   | –     |
|                        |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V84] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: National Coalition Party****Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: National Coalition Party*

**Frequencies**

| label        | value | n   | %   | v. % |
|--------------|-------|-----|-----|------|
| very tempted | 1     | 116 | 8.5 | 9.0  |

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

| label                  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| tempted to some extent | 2     | 265  | 19.4  | 20.6  |
| not very tempted       | 3     | 284  | 20.8  | 22.1  |
| not at all tempted     | 4     | 465  | 34.0  | 36.1  |
| can't say              | 5     | 157  | 11.5  | 12.2  |
| missing data (SYSMIS)  | .     | 80   | 5.9   | –     |
|                        |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V85] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Left Alliance**

#### **Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Left Alliance*

#### **Frequencies**

| label                  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very tempted           | 1     | 25   | 1.8   | 1.9   |
| tempted to some extent | 2     | 115  | 8.4   | 8.9   |
| not very tempted       | 3     | 246  | 18.0  | 19.1  |
| not at all tempted     | 4     | 758  | 55.4  | 58.9  |
| can't say              | 5     | 143  | 10.5  | 11.1  |
| missing data (SYSMIS)  | .     | 80   | 5.9   | –     |
|                        |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V86] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Swedish People's Party in Finland**

#### **Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Swedish People's Party in Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

| label                  | value | n  | %   | v. % |
|------------------------|-------|----|-----|------|
| very tempted           | 1     | 13 | 1.0 | 1.0  |
| tempted to some extent | 2     | 90 | 6.6 | 7.0  |

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(cont. from previous page)

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not very tempted      | 3     | 213  | 15.6  | 16.6  |
| not at all tempted    | 4     | 824  | 60.3  | 64.0  |
| can't say             | 5     | 147  | 10.8  | 11.4  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 80   | 5.9   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V87] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Green League**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Green League*

**Frequencies**

| label                  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very tempted           | 1     | 46   | 3.4   | 3.6   |
| tempted to some extent | 2     | 249  | 18.2  | 19.3  |
| not very tempted       | 3     | 299  | 21.9  | 23.2  |
| not at all tempted     | 4     | 541  | 39.6  | 42.0  |
| can't say              | 5     | 152  | 11.1  | 11.8  |
| missing data (SYSMIS)  | .     | 80   | 5.9   | –     |
|                        |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V88] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Christian League of Finland**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Christian League of Finland*

**Frequencies**

| label                  | value | n   | %    | v. % |
|------------------------|-------|-----|------|------|
| very tempted           | 1     | 23  | 1.7  | 1.8  |
| tempted to some extent | 2     | 95  | 6.9  | 7.4  |
| not very tempted       | 3     | 251 | 18.4 | 19.5 |

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| not at all tempted    | 4     | 771  | 56.4  | 59.9  |
| can't say             | 5     | 147  | 10.8  | 11.4  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 80   | 5.9   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V89] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: True Finns (former Finnish Rural Party)**

#### **Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: True Finns (former Finnish Rural Party)*

#### **Frequencies**

| label                  | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|------------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| very tempted           | 1     | 9    | 0.7   | 0.7   |
| tempted to some extent | 2     | 43   | 3.1   | 3.3   |
| not very tempted       | 3     | 203  | 14.9  | 15.8  |
| not at all tempted     | 4     | 877  | 64.2  | 68.1  |
| can't say              | 5     | 155  | 11.3  | 12.0  |
| missing data (SYSMIS)  | .     | 80   | 5.9   | –     |
|                        |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### **[V90] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Progressive Finnish Party**

#### **Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Progressive Finnish Party*

#### **Frequencies**

| label                  | value | n   | %    | v. % |
|------------------------|-------|-----|------|------|
| very tempted           | 1     | 24  | 1.8  | 1.9  |
| tempted to some extent | 2     | 131 | 9.6  | 10.2 |
| not very tempted       | 3     | 268 | 19.6 | 20.8 |
| not at all tempted     | 4     | 705 | 51.6 | 54.8 |

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(cont. from previous page)

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| can't say             | 5     | 159  | 11.6  | 12.4  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 80   | 5.9   | –     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## [V91] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party/group would you vote for?

### Question

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party/group would you vote for?*

### Frequencies

| label   | value | n   | %    | v. % |
|---|-------|-----|------|------|
| Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)                  | 1     | 193 | 14.1 | 15.0 |
| Centre Party of Finland (KESK)                            | 2     | 198 | 14.5 | 15.4 |
| National Coalition Party (KOK)                            | 3     | 230 | 16.8 | 17.9 |
| Left Alliance (VAS)                                       | 4     | 63  | 4.6  | 4.9  |
| Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)                   | 5     | 29  | 2.1  | 2.3  |
| Green League (VIHR)                                       | 6     | 103 | 7.5  | 8.0  |
| Christian League of Finland (SKL)                         | 7     | 23  | 1.7  | 1.8  |
| Progressive Finnish Party (NUORS)                         | 8     | 28  | 2.0  | 2.2  |
| True Finns (Perussuomalaiset, former Finnish Rural Party) | 9     | 8   | 0.6  | 0.6  |
| Liberal Party (LKP)                                       | 10    | 3   | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| League for Free Finland (Vapaan Suomen Liitto)            | 11    | 3   | 0.2  | 0.2  |
| Women's Party (Naisten puolue)                            | 12    | 9   | 0.7  | 0.7  |
| Finnish Pensioners' party (Suomen Eläkeläisten puolue)    | 13    | 5   | 0.4  | 0.4  |
| Pensioners for the People (Eläkeläiset Kansan Asialla)    | 14    | 0   | 0.0  | 0.0  |
| Ecological Party (Ekologinen Puolue)                      | 15    | 1   | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Natural Law Party (Luonnonlain Puolue)                    | 16    | 1   | 0.1  | 0.1  |
| Joint Responsibility Party (Yhteisvastuu puolue)          | 17    | 2   | 0.1  | 0.2  |
| For Peace and Socialism - Communist Workers' Party (KTP)  | 18    | 4   | 0.3  | 0.3  |
| some other party or group                                 | 19    | 9   | 0.7  | 0.7  |
| wouldn't vote   | 20    | 97  | 7.1  | 7.5  |
| can't say   | 21    | 183 | 13.4 | 14.2 |
| don't want to say   | 22    | 95  | 6.9  | 7.4  |
| missing data (SYSMIS)                                     | .     | 80  | 5.9  | –    |

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

| label | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
|       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

### [V92] Which party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections?

#### Question

*Which party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections?*

#### Frequencies

| label   | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)                  | 1     | 261  | 19.1  | 20.3  |
| Centre Party of Finland (KESK)                            | 2     | 192  | 14.0  | 14.9  |
| National Coalition Party (KOK)                            | 3     | 252  | 18.4  | 19.6  |
| Left Alliance (VAS)                                       | 4     | 71   | 5.2   | 5.5   |
| Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)                   | 5     | 24   | 1.8   | 1.9   |
| Green League (VIHR)                                       | 6     | 84   | 6.1   | 6.5   |
| Christian League of Finland (SKL)                         | 7     | 25   | 1.8   | 1.9   |
| Progressive Finnish Party (NUORS)                         | 8     | 19   | 1.4   | 1.5   |
| True Finns (Perussuomalaiset, former Finnish Rural Party) | 9     | 3    | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| Liberal Party (LKP)                                       | 10    | 4    | 0.3   | 0.3   |
| League for Free Finland (Vapaan Suomen Liitto)            | 11    | 2    | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Women's Party (Naisten puolue)                            | 12    | 3    | 0.2   | 0.2   |
| Finnish Pensioners' party (Suomen Eläkeläisten puolue)    | 13    | 2    | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Pensioners for the People (Eläkeläiset Kansan Asialla)    | 14    | 2    | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Ecological Party (Ekologinen Puolue)                      | 15    | 0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Natural Law Party (Luonnonlain Puolue)                    | 16    | 2    | 0.1   | 0.2   |
| Joint Responsibility Party (Yhteisvastuu puolue)          | 17    | 0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| For Peace and Socialism - Communist Workers' Party (KTP)  | 18    | 0    | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| some other party or group                                 | 19    | 17   | 1.2   | 1.3   |
| didn't vote   | 20    | 146  | 10.7  | 11.3  |
| didn't have the right to vote (franchise)                 | 21    | 17   | 1.2   | 1.3   |
| can't say   | 22    | 29   | 2.1   | 2.3   |
| don't want to say   | 23    | 132  | 9.7   | 10.3  |
| missing data (SYSMIS)                                     | .     | 80   | 5.9   | —     |
|   |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V93] Respondent's age****Question***Respondent's age***Frequencies**

| label         | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|---------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 15 - 34 years | 1     | 470  | 34.4  | 34.4  |
| 35 + years    | 2     | 897  | 65.6  | 65.6  |
|               |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

**[V94] Part of country in which the respondent lives****Question***Part of country in which the respondent lives***Frequencies**

| label                 | value | n    | %     | v. %  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Southern Finland      | 1     | 867  | 63.4  | 63.6  |
| Central Finland       | 2     | 317  | 23.2  | 23.2  |
| Northern Finland      | 3     | 180  | 13.2  | 13.2  |
| missing data (SYSMIS) | .     | 3    | 0.2   | —     |
|                       |       | 1367 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



# Chapter 3

## Indexes

### 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

|  |    |
|--|----|
| FSD study number [FSD_NO] .....                      | 5  |
| FSD edition number [FSD_VR] .....                    | 5  |
| FSD processing level [FSD_PRO] .....                 | 6  |
| FSD case id [FSD_ID] .....                           | 6  |
| Household identification [V1] .....                  | 6  |
| Respondent identification [V2] .....                 | 7  |
| Household size [V4] .....                            | 7  |
| Number of children under 20 years [V5] .....         | 7  |
| Age of the children: no children [V6_1] .....        | 8  |
| Age of the children: under one year old [V6_2] ..... | 8  |
| Age of the children: 1 year [V6_3] .....             | 8  |
| Age of the children: 2 - 3 years [V6_4] .....        | 9  |
| Age of the children: 4 - 6 years [V6_5] .....        | 9  |
| Age of the children: 7-9 years [V6_6] .....          | 9  |
| Age of the children: 10-11 years [V6_7] .....        | 10 |
| Age of the children: 12-13 years [V6_8] .....        | 10 |
| Age of the children: 14-15 years [V6_9] .....        | 10 |
| Age of the children: 16-18 years [V6_10] .....       | 11 |
| Age of the children: 19-20 years [V6_11] .....       | 11 |
| Annual gross income [V7] .....                       | 11 |
| Respondent's place of residence [V8] .....           | 12 |
| Respondent's province of residence [V9] .....        | 12 |

### 3. Indexes

---

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Occupational group of the head of household [V12] .....   | 13 |
| Do you have a freezer in the household? [V13_1] .....   | 13 |
| Do you have a microwave in the household? [V13_2] .....   | 14 |
| Do you have a baking machine in the household? [V13_3] .....  | 14 |
| None of these (freezer, microwave, baking machine) [V13_4] .....  | 14 |
| Respondent's sex [V14] .....  | 15 |
| Respondent's year of birth [V15] .....  | 15 |
| Are you the person with the highest income in the household? [V16] .....                                  | 15 |
| Are you responsible for what food and other everyday products are bought to the household?<br>[V17] ..... | 16 |
| Who does the cooking in the household? [V18] .....  | 16 |
| Respondent's marital status [V19] .....   | 16 |
| Age when respondent finished studying full-time [V20] .....   | 17 |
| Respondent's basic education [V21] .....  | 17 |
| Respondent's vocational education [V22] .....   | 17 |
| Respondent's occupational group [V23] .....   | 18 |
| How many hours per week do you normally work? [V24] .....   | 18 |
| Respondent's employment sector [V25] .....  | 19 |
| Respondent's employer [V26] .....   | 19 |
| Respondent's membership in a trade union [V27] .....  | 20 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for? [V28] .....                 | 20 |
| Respondent's phase of life [V30] .....  | 21 |
| Respondent's native language [V31] .....  | 22 |
| What party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections? [V32] .....                     | 22 |
| Respondent's political orientation (left-right axis) [V33] .....  | 23 |
| Respondent's social class [V34] .....   | 23 |
| Respondent's age [V35] .....  | 24 |
| How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Social Democratic Party of Finland [V36]            | 24 |
| How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Centre Party of Finland [V37] .....                 | 25 |
| How positive or negative is your attitude towards the National Coalition Party [V38] .....                | 25 |
| How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Left Alliance [V39] .....                           | 25 |
| How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Green League [V40] .....                            | 26 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V41_1] ...                | 26 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Centre Party of Finland [V41_2] .....                         | 26 |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: National Coalition Party [V41_3] .....                                       | 27 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Left Alliance [V41_4] .....  | 27 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Green League [V41_5] .....   | 27 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: None of these parties [V41_6] .....  | 28 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Can't say [V41_7] .....  | 28 |
| Reforms the society: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V42_1] .....  | 28 |
| Reforms the society: Centre Party of Finland [V42_2] .....   | 29 |
| Reforms the society: National Coalition Party [V42_3] .....  | 29 |
| Reforms the society: Left Alliance [V42_4] .....   | 29 |
| Reforms the society: Green League [V42_5] .....  | 30 |
| Reforms the society: None of these parties [V42_6] .....   | 30 |
| Reforms the society: Can't say [V42_7] .....   | 30 |
| Incompetent leaders: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V43_1] .....  | 31 |
| Incompetent leaders: Centre Party of Finland [V43_2] .....   | 31 |
| Incompetent leaders: National Coalition Party [V43_3] .....  | 31 |
| Incompetent leaders: Left Alliance [V43_4] .....   | 32 |
| Incompetent leaders: Green League [V43_5] .....  | 32 |
| Incompetent leaders: None of these parties [V43_6] .....   | 32 |
| Incompetent leaders: Can't say [V43_7] .....   | 33 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V44_1] .....                                      | 33 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: Centre Party of Finland [V44_2] .....   | 33 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: National Coalition Party [V44_3] .....  | 34 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: Left Alliance [V44_4] .....   | 34 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: Green League [V44_5] .....  | 34 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: None of these parties [V44_6] .....   | 35 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: Can't say [V44_7] .....   | 35 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V45_1] ..... | 35 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Centre Party of Finland [V45_2] .....            | 36 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: National Coalition Party [V45_3] .....           | 36 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Left Alliance [V45_4] .....                      | 36 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Green League [V45_5] .....                       | 37 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: None of these parties                            |    |

### 3. Indexes

---

|  |    |
|--|----|
| [V45_6] .....  | 37 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Can't say [V45_7] ....           | 37 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V46_1] .....                      | 38 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: Centre Party of Finland [V46_2] .....                                 | 38 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: National Coalition Party [V46_3] .....                                | 38 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: Left Alliance [V46_4] .....   | 39 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: Green League [V46_5] .....  | 39 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: None of these parties [V46_6] .....                                   | 39 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: Can't say [V46_7] .....   | 40 |
| Acts arrogantly: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V47_1] .....  | 40 |
| Acts arrogantly: Centre Party of Finland [V47_2] .....   | 40 |
| Acts arrogantly: National Coalition Party [V47_3] .....  | 41 |
| Acts arrogantly: Left Alliance [V47_4] .....   | 41 |
| Acts arrogantly: Green League [V47_5] .....  | 41 |
| Acts arrogantly: None of these parties [V47_6] .....   | 42 |
| Acts arrogantly: Can't say [V47_7] .....   | 42 |
| My trust in this party has increased: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V48_1] .....                   | 42 |
| My trust in this party has increased: Centre Party of Finland [V48_2] .....                              | 43 |
| My trust in this party has increased: National Coalition Party [V48_3] .....                             | 43 |
| My trust in this party has increased: Left Alliance [V48_4] .....  | 43 |
| My trust in this party has increased: Green League [V48_5] .....   | 44 |
| My trust in this party has increased: None of these parties [V48_6] .....                                | 44 |
| My trust in this party has increased: Can't say [V48_7] .....  | 44 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V49_1] ..... | 45 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Centre Party of Finland [V49_2] ..               | 45 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: National Coalition Party [V49_3] .               | 45 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Left Alliance [V49_4] .....                      | 46 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Green League [V49_5] .....                       | 46 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: None of these parties [V49_6] ....               | 46 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Can't say [V49_7] .....                          | 47 |
| My trust in this party has decreased: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V50_1] .....                   | 47 |
| My trust in this party has decreased: Centre Party of Finland [V50_2] .....                              | 47 |
| My trust in this party has decreased: National Coalition Party [V50_3] .....                             | 48 |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| My trust in this party has decreased: Left Alliance [V50_4] .....   | 48 |
| My trust in this party has decreased: Green League [V50_5] .....  | 48 |
| My trust in this party has decreased: None of these parties [V50_6] .....   | 49 |
| My trust in this party has decreased: Can't say [V50_7] .....   | 49 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V51_1] .....                                  | 49 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: Centre Party of Finland [V51_2] .....   | 50 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: National Coalition Party [V51_3] .....  | 50 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: Left Alliance [V51_4] .....   | 50 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: Green League [V51_5] .....  | 51 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: None of these parties [V51_6] .....   | 51 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: Can't say [V51_7] .....   | 51 |
| How well the government formed after that last parliamentary elections has succeeded in its tasks so far? [V52] ..... | 52 |
| Chairman Esko Aho's importance to the Centre Party of Finland [V53] .....   | 52 |
| Chairman Paavo Lipponen's importance to the Social Democratic Party of Finland [V54] ..                               | 53 |
| Chairman Sauli Niinistö's importance to the National Coalition Party [V55] .....                                      | 53 |
| Chairman Claes Andersson's importance to the Left Alliance [V56] .....  | 53 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Housing issues [V57] .....                                    | 54 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Energy production [V58] .....                                 | 54 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: EU issues [V59] .....   | 55 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Public transport [V60] .....                                  | 55 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Improving national economy [V61]                              | 55 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of city dwellers [V62] .....          | 56 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of families with children [V63] ..... | 56 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of children [V64] .....               | 57 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Preventing price increases [V65] .                            | 57 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of rural dwellers [V66] .....         | 58 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of young people [V67] .....           | 58 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of myself and my family [V68] .....   | 58 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Issues concerning European economic                           |    |

### 3. Indexes

---

|   |    |
|---|----|
| and monetary union [V69] .....  | 59 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Security and defence politics [V70]   | 59 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Employment situation [V71] ....   | 60 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of working people [V72] .....                             | 60 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of unemployed and laid off people [V73] .....             | 61 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Reducing foreign debt [V74] ....  | 61 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of elderly and retired people [V75] .....                 | 61 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Taxation [V76] .....  | 62 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of export companies [V77] .....                           | 62 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of farmers [V78] .....                                    | 63 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of private transport (motoring) [V79] .....               | 63 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Environmental protection [V80] .  | 64 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of business life [V81] .....                              | 64 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V82] .....      | 64 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Centre Party of Finland [V83] .....                 | 65 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: National Coalition Party [V84] .....                | 65 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Left Alliance [V85] .....                           | 66 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Swedish People's Party in Finland [V86] .....       | 66 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Green League [V87] .....                            | 67 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Christian League of Finland [V88] .....             | 67 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: True Finns (former Finnish Rural Party) [V89] ..... | 68 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Progressive Finnish Party [V90] .....               | 68 |

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party/group would you vote for? [V91] 69  
Which party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections? [V92] .....70  
Respondent's age [V93] ..... 71  
Part of country in which the respondent lives [V94] ..... 71

## 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Can't say .....                          | 37 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Centre Party of Finland                  | 36 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Green League .....                       | 37 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Left Alliance .....                      | 36 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: National Coalition Party                 | 36 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: None of these parties .                  | 37 |
| Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Social Democratic Party of Finland ..... | 35 |
| Acts arrogantly: Can't say .....   | 42 |
| Acts arrogantly: Centre Party of Finland .....   | 40 |
| Acts arrogantly: Green League .....  | 41 |
| Acts arrogantly: Left Alliance .....   | 41 |
| Acts arrogantly: National Coalition Party .....  | 41 |
| Acts arrogantly: None of these parties .....   | 42 |
| Acts arrogantly: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....  | 40 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: Can't say .....   | 35 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: Centre Party of Finland .....   | 33 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: Green League .....  | 34 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: Left Alliance .....   | 34 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: National Coalition Party .....  | 34 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: None of these parties .....   | 35 |
| Acts contrary to my own interests: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....                                      | 33 |
| Age of the children: 1 year .....  | 8  |
| Age of the children: 10-11 years .....   | 10 |
| Age of the children: 12-13 years .....   | 10 |
| Age of the children: 14-15 years .....   | 10 |
| Age of the children: 16-18 years .....   | 11 |
| Age of the children: 19-20 years .....   | 11 |
| Age of the children: 2 - 3 years .....   | 9  |
| Age of the children: 4 - 6 years .....   | 9  |
| Age of the children: 7-9 years .....   | 9  |
| Age of the children: no children .....   | 8  |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Age of the children: under one year old .....  | 8  |
| Age when respondent finished studying full-time .....  | 17 |
| Annual gross income .....  | 11 |
| Are you responsible for what food and other everyday products are bought to the household?<br>16 |    |
| Are you the person with the highest income in the household? .....                               | 15 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: Can't say .....  | 51 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: Centre Party of Finland .....                                | 50 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: Green League .....   | 51 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: Left Alliance .....  | 50 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: National Coalition Party .....                               | 50 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: None of these parties .....                                  | 51 |
| Capable and competent in EU issues: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....                     | 49 |
| Chairman Claes Andersson's importance to the Left Alliance .....                                 | 53 |
| Chairman Esko Aho's importance to the Centre Party of Finland .....                              | 52 |
| Chairman Paavo Lipponen's importance to the Social Democratic Party of Finland .....             | 53 |
| Chairman Sauli Niinistö's importance to the National Coalition Party .....                       | 53 |
| Do you have a baking machine in the household? .....   | 14 |
| Do you have a freezer in the household? .....  | 13 |
| Do you have a microwave in the household? .....  | 14 |
| FSD case id .....  | 6  |
| FSD edition number .....   | 5  |
| FSD processing level .....   | 6  |
| FSD study number .....   | 5  |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Can't say .....                          | 47 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Centre Party of Finland .....            | 45 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Green League .....                       | 46 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Left Alliance .....                      | 46 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: National Coalition Party .....           | 45 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: None of these parties .....              | 46 |
| Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Social Democratic Party of Finland       | 45 |
| Household identification .....   | 6  |
| Household size .....   | 7  |
| How many hours per week do you normally work? .....  | 18 |

### 3. Indexes

---

|   |    |
|---|----|
| How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Centre Party of Finland .....   | 25 |
| How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Green League .....  | 26 |
| How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Left Alliance .....   | 25 |
| How positive or negative is your attitude towards the National Coalition Party .....  | 25 |
| How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Social Democratic Party of Finland ..   | 24 |
| How well the government formed after that last parliamentary elections has succeeded in its tasks so far? .....                     | 52 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Centre Party of Finland .....                 | 65 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Christian League of Finland .....             | 67 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Green League .....                            | 67 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Left Alliance .....                           | 66 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: National Coalition Party .....                | 65 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Progressive Finnish Party .....               | 68 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....      | 64 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Swedish People's Party in Finland .....       | 66 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: True Finns (former Finnish Rural Party) ..... | 68 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for? .....   | 20 |
| If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party/group would you vote for? .....   | 69 |
| Incompetent leaders: Can't say .....  | 33 |
| Incompetent leaders: Centre Party of Finland .....  | 31 |
| Incompetent leaders: Green League .....   | 32 |
| Incompetent leaders: Left Alliance .....  | 32 |
| Incompetent leaders: National Coalition Party .....   | 31 |
| Incompetent leaders: None of these parties .....  | 32 |
| Incompetent leaders: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....   | 31 |
| My trust in this party has decreased: Can't say .....   | 49 |
| My trust in this party has decreased: Centre Party of Finland .....   | 47 |
| My trust in this party has decreased: Green League .....  | 48 |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| My trust in this party has decreased: Left Alliance .....                      | 48     |
| My trust in this party has decreased: National Coalition Party .....           | 48     |
| My trust in this party has decreased: None of these parties .....              | 49     |
| My trust in this party has decreased: Social Democratic Party of Finland ..... | 47     |
| My trust in this party has increased: Can't say .....                          | 44     |
| My trust in this party has increased: Centre Party of Finland .....            | 43     |
| My trust in this party has increased: Green League .....                       | 44     |
| My trust in this party has increased: Left Alliance .....                      | 43     |
| My trust in this party has increased: National Coalition Party .....           | 43     |
| My trust in this party has increased: None of these parties .....              | 44     |
| My trust in this party has increased: Social Democratic Party of Finland ..... | 42     |
| None of these (freezer, microwave, baking machine) .....                       | 14     |
| Number of children under 20 years .....  | 7      |
| Occupational group of the head of household .....                              | 13     |
| Part of country in which the respondent lives .....                            | 71     |
| Reforms the society: Can't say .....   | 30     |
| Reforms the society: Centre Party of Finland .....                             | 29     |
| Reforms the society: Green League .....  | 30     |
| Reforms the society: Left Alliance .....                                       | 29     |
| Reforms the society: National Coalition Party .....                            | 29     |
| Reforms the society: None of these parties .....                               | 30     |
| Reforms the society: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....                  | 28     |
| Respondent identification .....  | 7      |
| Respondent's age .....   | 24, 71 |
| Respondent's basic education .....   | 17     |
| Respondent's employer .....  | 19     |
| Respondent's employment sector .....   | 19     |
| Respondent's marital status .....  | 16     |
| Respondent's membership in a trade union .....                                 | 20     |
| Respondent's native language .....   | 22     |
| Respondent's occupational group .....  | 18     |
| Respondent's phase of life .....   | 21     |
| Respondent's place of residence .....  | 12     |
| Respondent's political orientation (left-right axis) .....                     | 23     |

### 3. Indexes

---

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Respondent's province of residence .....   | 12 |
| Respondent's sex .....   | 15 |
| Respondent's social class .....  | 23 |
| Respondent's vocational education .....  | 17 |
| Respondent's year of birth .....   | 15 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Can't say .....  | 28 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Centre Party of Finland .....  | 26 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Green League .....   | 27 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Left Alliance .....  | 27 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: National Coalition Party .....   | 27 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: None of these parties .....  | 28 |
| Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....                                 | 26 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: Can't say .....   | 40 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: Centre Party of Finland .....   | 38 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: Green League .....  | 39 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: Left Alliance .....   | 39 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: National Coalition Party .....  | 38 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: None of these parties .....   | 39 |
| Suppresses (conceals) information: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....  | 38 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Employment situation .....                                   | 60 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Energy production .....                                      | 54 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Environmental protection .....                               | 64 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: EU issues .....  | 55 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Housing issues .....   | 54 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Improving national economy .....                             | 55 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Issues concerning European economic and monetary union ..... | 59 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Preventing price increases .....                             | 57 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Public transport .....                                       | 55 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Reducing foreign debt .....                                  | 61 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of business life .....               | 64 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of children                          | 57 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of city                              |    |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| dwellers .....  | 56 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of elderly and retired people .....     | 61 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of export companies .....               | 62 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of families with children .....         | 56 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of farmers                              | 63 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of myself and my family .....           | 58 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of private transport (motoring) .....   | 63 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of rural dwellers .....                 | 58 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of unemployed and laid off people ..... | 61 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of working people .....                 | 60 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of young people .....                   | 58 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Security and defence politics ....                              | 59 |
| To what extent the present government has succeeded in: Taxation .....  | 62 |
| What party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections? .....   | 22 |
| Which party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections? .....                                    | 70 |
| Who does the cooking in the household? .....  | 16 |



# Appendix A

## Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| DEVA                 | Democratic Alternative                               |
| EKA                  | Pensioners for the People                            |
| EKO                  | Ecological Party                                     |
| EPV                  | Ecological Party The Greens                          |
| EVY                  | Party for Pensioners and Green Mutual Responsibility |
| IPU                  | Humanity Party                                       |
| KD                   | Christian Democrats                                  |
| KESK Keskustapuolue  | Center Party   |
| KESK Suomen Keskusta | Centre Party of Finland                              |
| KESK/LKP             | Center Party + Liberal Party                         |
| KIPU                 | Ecological Party                                     |
| KOK                  | National Coalition Party                             |
| KTP                  | For Peace and Socialism-Communist Worker's Party     |
| KVL                  | Union for Democracy                                  |
| LIB                  | Liberals   |
| LKP                  | Liberal Party  |
| LLP                  | Natural Law Party                                    |
| NAISL                | Womens' Movement                                     |
| NAISP                | Womens' Party  |
| NUORS                | Progressive Finnish Party                            |
| NUSU                 | Progressive Finnish Party                            |
| PKP                  | Constitutional People's Party                        |
| POP                  | Constitutional Party of Finland                      |
| PS                   | True Finns   |
| REM                  | Reform Group   |
| RKP                  | Swedish People's Party in Finland                    |
| RSES                 | Independent Pensioners of Finland                    |
| SDP                  | Social Democratic Party of Finland                   |
| SEP                  | Finnish Pensioners' Party                            |
| SKDL                 | Democratic League of the People of Finland           |
| SKL                  | Christian League of Finland                          |
| SKP                  | The Communist Party of Finland                       |
| SKYP                 | Unification Party of the Finnish People              |
| SMP                  | Finnish Rural Party                                  |

## A. Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

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|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| SPK                | Finnish Constitutional People's Party                |
| STP                | Socialist Workers' Party                             |
| SYP                | Private Entrepreneurs' Party in Finland              |
| TPSL               | Social Democratic Union of Workers and Small Farmers |
| VAS                | Left Alliance  |
| VASL               | Left Alliance  |
| VEV                | Alternative Union                                    |
| VIHR Vihreä Liitto | Green League   |
| VIHR Vihreät       | The Greens   |
| VSL                | Alliance for Free Finland                            |
| YVP                | Joint Responsibility Party                           |